

# Making the case for public health interventions

Sources and references for the infographics available at [www.kingsfund.org.uk/audio-video/public-health-spending-roi](http://www.kingsfund.org.uk/audio-video/public-health-spending-roi)

**The sources for these infographics are set out below. We have taken information directly from the source and, particularly where there are multiple sources, have combined information and undertaken simple analysis in some cases. The links in this document were all correct on 30 September 2014 but may since have changed.**

## Revisions

The infographics were first published on 18 September 2014. On 30 September 2014 we made three corrections to them:

- On page 3, the annual local authority grant was changed from £51 to £49.
- On page 19, the cost for final year of life was changed from £10,425 to £10,424.
- On page 22, the reference to anti-bullying interventions was removed.

## Page 2

<http://www.kingsfund.org.uk/time-to-think-differently/trends/broader-determinants-health#messages>, drawn from [http://books.google.co.uk/books?id=J3Uer\\_Iv0V8C&lpg=PA305&ots=uJaQtUbsuH&dq=info%3AuRpgQOigYAUJ%3Ascholar.google.com&lr&pg=PA305#v=onepage&q&f=false](http://books.google.co.uk/books?id=J3Uer_Iv0V8C&lpg=PA305&ots=uJaQtUbsuH&dq=info%3AuRpgQOigYAUJ%3Ascholar.google.com&lr&pg=PA305#v=onepage&q&f=false) and <http://content.healthaffairs.org/content/21/2/78.full.html> and Canadian Institute for Advanced Research in [http://www.nlgn.org.uk/public/wp-content/uploads/Healthy-Places\\_FINAL.pdf](http://www.nlgn.org.uk/public/wp-content/uploads/Healthy-Places_FINAL.pdf)

## Page 3

Based on Department of Health revenue departmental expenditure limit, NHS England revenue departmental expenditure limit (both out-turns), local authority grants and population estimates from

[https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/335166/DH\\_annual\\_accounts\\_2013-14.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/335166/DH_annual_accounts_2013-14.pdf) and <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/ring-fenced-public-health-grants-to-local-authorities-2013-14-and-2014-15>

## Page 4

<http://www.england.nhs.uk/allocations-2013-14/> and [https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/325522/PHE\\_Annual\\_Report\\_and\\_Accounts\\_2013\\_to\\_2014.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/325522/PHE_Annual_Report_and_Accounts_2013_to_2014.pdf) and [https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/335166/DH\\_annual\\_accounts\\_2013-14.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/335166/DH_annual_accounts_2013-14.pdf)

## Page 5

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/ring-fenced-public-health-grants-to-local-authorities-2013-14-and-2014-15>

## Page 6

<http://www.ons.gov.uk/ons/publications/re-reference-tables.html?edition=tcm%3A77-335242>

## Page 7

[http://www.ons.gov.uk/ons/dcp171776\\_237747.pdf](http://www.ons.gov.uk/ons/dcp171776_237747.pdf)

## Page 8

<http://www.ons.gov.uk/ons/rel/subnational-health4/life-expectancy-at-birth-and-at-age-65-by-local-areas-in-england-and-wales/2010-12/index.html> and <http://www.ons.gov.uk/ons/rel/subnational-health4/life-expectancy-at-birth-and-at-age-65-by-local-areas-in-england-and-wales/2010-12/stb-life->

[expectancy-at-birth-2010-12.html](#) and  
<http://www.lho.org.uk/viewResource.aspx?id=17034>

## **Page 9**

[www.ons.gov.uk/ons/dcp171776\\_356961.pdf](http://www.ons.gov.uk/ons/dcp171776_356961.pdf)

## **Page 10**

<http://www.instituteoftheequity.org/projects/fair-society-healthy-lives-the-marmot-review/fair-society-healthy-lives-executive-summary.pdf>

## **Page 11**

<http://www.hscic.gov.uk/searchcatalogue?productid=13888>

## **Page 12**

<http://www.kingsfund.org.uk/publications/clustering-unhealthy-behaviours-over-time>

## **Page 13**

<http://download.thelancet.com/pdfs/journals/lancet/PIIS0140673613603554.pdf?id=iaaGpvaKYSdnebNOE3bEu>

## **Page 14**

[http://www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH\\_128209](http://www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_128209) and <https://responsibilitydeal.dh.gov.uk/wp-content/uploads/2013/02/Generic-RD-Flyer-Final.pdf> and Butland B, Jebb S, Kopelman P, et al. Tackling obesities: future choices – project report (2nd Ed). London: Foresight Programme of the Government Office for Science, 2007 and Allender, S., Balakrishnan, R., Scarborough, P., Webster, P. and Rayner, M. (2009). The burden of smoking-related ill health in the United Kingdom. *Tobacco Control*, 18: 252-255

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<http://download.thelancet.com/pdfs/journals/lancet/PIIS0140673613603554.pdf?id=iaaGpvaKYSdnebNOE3bEu>

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<http://www.arthritiscare.org.uk/@2118/GetaGrip>

## **Page 17**

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[https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/335962/RA Budget 2014-15 Statistical Release.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/335962/RA_Budget_2014-15_Statistical_Release.pdf)

## **Page 19**

[http://www.pssru.ac.uk/pdf/uc/uc2010/uc2010\\_s10.pdf](http://www.pssru.ac.uk/pdf/uc/uc2010/uc2010_s10.pdf) and  
<http://www.pssru.ac.uk/project-pages/unit-costs/2013/> and  
[https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/261154/nhs reference costs 2012-13 acc.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/261154/nhs_reference_costs_2012-13_acc.pdf)

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<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/+http://www.cabinetoffice.gov.uk/media/308292/urbantransportanalysis.pdf> and  
<http://www.erpho.org.uk/viewResource.aspx?id=21632> and  
<http://www.apho.org.uk/resource/item.aspx?RID=91553>

## **Page 21**

<http://teenagepregnancyassociates.co.uk/tpa-evidence.pdf>

## **Page 22**

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/11007656> and  
<http://www.lse.ac.uk/businessAndConsultancy/LSEEnterprise/pdf/PSSRUfeb2011.pdf>

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<http://bjsm.bmj.com/content/48/3/207.abstract>

## **Page 25**

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